

119TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

**S.** \_\_\_\_\_

To provide for the automatic acquisition of United States citizenship for certain internationally adopted individuals, and for other purposes.

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IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

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Ms. HIRONO (for herself and Ms. COLLINS) introduced the following bill;  
which was read twice and referred to the Committee on

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**A BILL**

To provide for the automatic acquisition of United States citizenship for certain internationally adopted individuals, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLES.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Protect Adoptees and  
5 American Families Act” or the “PAAF Act”.

6 **SEC. 2. UNITED STATES CITIZENSHIP FOR CERTAIN INTER-**  
7 **NATIONALLY ADOPTED INDIVIDUALS.**

8 Section 320(b) of the Immigration and Nationality  
9 Act (8 U.S.C. 1431(b)) is amended to read as follows:

1 “(b) ADOPTED CHILDREN OF CITIZEN PARENT.—

2 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Subsection (a) shall apply  
3 to a child adopted by a United States citizen parent  
4 if the child satisfies the requirements applicable to  
5 adopted children under subparagraph (E), (F), or  
6 (G) of section 101(b)(1), regardless of the date on  
7 which the adoption was finalized.

8 “(2) LIMITED APPLICATION TO CERTAIN  
9 ADOPTED INDIVIDUALS RESIDING IN THE UNITED  
10 STATES.—Notwithstanding section 318, an indi-  
11 vidual born outside of the United States who was  
12 adopted by a United States citizen parent shall auto-  
13 matically become a citizen of the United States when  
14 all of the following conditions have been fulfilled:

15 “(A) The individual was adopted by a  
16 United States citizen before the individual  
17 reached 18 years of age.

18 “(B) The individual was physically present  
19 in the United States in the legal custody of the  
20 citizen parent pursuant to a lawful admission  
21 before the individual reached 18 years of age.

22 “(C) The individual never acquired United  
23 States citizenship before the date of the enact-  
24 ment of the Protect Adoptees and American  
25 Families Act.

1           “(D) The individual was residing in the  
2           United States on the date of the enactment of  
3           the Protect Adoptees and American Families  
4           Act pursuant to a lawful admission.

5           “(3) LIMITED APPLICATION TO CERTAIN  
6           ADOPTED INDIVIDUALS RESIDING OUTSIDE OF THE  
7           UNITED STATES.—

8           “(A) IN GENERAL.—Any individual who  
9           meets all of the criteria described in subpara-  
10          graphs (A) through (C) of paragraph (2), but  
11          does not meet the requirement described in sub-  
12          paragraph (D) of such paragraph, shall auto-  
13          matically become a citizen of the United States  
14          on the date on which the individual is physically  
15          present in the United States pursuant to a law-  
16          ful admission.

17          “(B) INAPPLICABILITY OF GROUNDS OF  
18          INADMISSIBILITY.—The grounds of inadmis-  
19          sibility set forth in section 212(a) shall not  
20          apply to any individual described in subpara-  
21          graph (A) who is seeking admission to the  
22          United States.

23          “(C) CRIMINAL BACKGROUND CHECK.—  
24          Notwithstanding subparagraphs (A) and (B),

1           an individual described in subparagraph (A)  
2           may not be issued a visa unless—

3                   “(i) the individual was subjected to a  
4                   criminal background check; and

5                   “(ii) if the background check con-  
6                   ducted pursuant to clause (i) reveals that  
7                   the individual has committed a crime that  
8                   was not properly resolved, the Secretary of  
9                   Homeland Security and the Secretary of  
10                  State coordinated with relevant law en-  
11                  forcement agencies to ensure that appro-  
12                  priate action is taken to resolve such crimi-  
13                  nal activity.”.